



DCD-1901070301020402 Seat No. _____

B. A. (Sem. II) (W.E.F. 2019) Examination

July - 2022

Functional English

Paper-IV : Functional Grammar-II

(New Course)

Time : $2\frac{1}{2}$ Hours]

[Total Marks : **70**

1 Answer the following questions in a word/a phrase/ a **14**

sentence :

- (1) Theoretically, based on the verbs, English has only two tenses: _____ and past.
- (2) Give any two static verbs.
- (3) He has been fighting without thinking. In the given sentence, which verb gives the tense of the sentence?
- (4) Among the non-finite verbs, there are three kinds of participles: Present, Past and _____ Participles.
- (5) How many clauses are there in the sentence "Work hard, or you will fail"?
- (6) Students saw their teacher struggle hard. Identify the non-finite verb in the sentence.
- (7) "The naughty ones have decided to play games with the elders". Identify the finite verb in the given sentence.
- (8) "be + en" in the tree diagram stands for _____.
- (9) If you had asked me, I _____.
- (10) When you arrived at the place, I had already left for my home. Identify the main clause in the given sentence.

- (11) Which are the three primary auxiliary verbs in English?
- (12) Smoking cigarette is injurious to health. Give the grammatical label of the non-finite verb 'Smoking' in the given sentence.
- (13) Coordinating conjunctions connect _____ clauses in compound sentences.
- (14) I am meeting him tomorrow. In the given sentence, tense is present and aspect is _____.

2 Show the structure of the underlined VGs/VPs with the help of Tree Diagram : (any **seven**) **14**

- (a) No one can identify the reason behind his sudden departure.
- (b) The meeting has been prolonged for three hours.
- (c) When the chief guest arrived, most of the audience had left the auditorium.
- (d) If you told them, they would do it.
- (e) They are being troubled with unexpected questions.
- (f) Many people died of Covid 19 in 2021.
- (g) Very few participants have been attending the event.
- (h) Had he known it, he would have done it.

3 (A) Change the voice of the following sentences : **7**

(Any **seven**)

- (1) The thieves have been arrested by the police.
- (2) The child will impress everyone with his polite manners.
- (3) I was quite shocked by the language that he used.
- (4) Follow him.
- (5) His voice and manner hurt me.
- (6) Have you written to him?
- (7) He smiles at me.
- (8) Leaders are consciously executing the plan.

(B) Turn the following into reported speech : (Any **seven**) **7**

- (1) They asked us, "What time does the party start?"
- (2) She said, "I can get home on my own."

- (3) They said, "We haven't been to the art gallery for a long time."
- (4) He said, "I'll think about it."
- (5) She said, "I should have phoned my mother".
- (6) He asked me, "Do you understand the rules of the game?"
- (7) She asked him, "Will I see you again?"
- (8) She told him, "Wait until I get back."

4 Short Notes : (Any Two) 14

- (a) Sentence (Simple, Compound and Complex)
- (b) Verb (Finite and Non-finite; Transitive and Intransitive; Main Verb and Auxiliary Verb)
- (c) Concept of time and tense in English

5 (A) Rewrite the following sentences as directed : 7

(Any seven)

- (1) I know this hotel. Our meetings used to take place here. (Combine into complex sentence)
- (2) She is speaking true. It is known to all. (Combine into complex sentence)
- (3) My friend was killed in a plane crash. He was one of my greatest supporters in my bad time. (Combine into a simple sentence)
- (4) Mr. James is a doctor. His wife is a doctor. (Combine into a simple sentence)
- (5) In spite of being very lazy, he passed the examination. (Change into complex)
- (6) Having overcome all the challenging hurdles, he cleared the Civil Service Examination (Change into compound)
- (7) Though he was very late, he was allowed to join the event. (Change into compound)
- (8) Raj had tried to clear the exam many a time, yet he failed. (Change into complex)

- (B) Fill in each of the numbered blanks with the correct form of the word given in brackets.

7

Do not copy the passage, but write in the correct serial order, the word or phrase appropriate to the blank space.

A despotic Sultan who was blind in one eye invited three artists to paint his picture. "If you **(1)** _____ (*do*) a bad portrait, I **(2)** _____ (*punish*) you," he warned, "but if you do a good one I will reward you. Now **(3)** _____ (*start*)". The first artist produced a picture that showed the Sultan as he **(4)** _____ (*be*), blind in one eye. The Sultan had him **(5)** _____ (*execute*) for showing disrespect to his monarch. The second artist showed him with both eyes intact. The Sultan had him flogged for trying **(6)** _____ (*flatter*) him. The third artist drew him in profile, showing only his good eye. The Sultan was **(7)** _____ (*please*), and rewarded him with gold.
